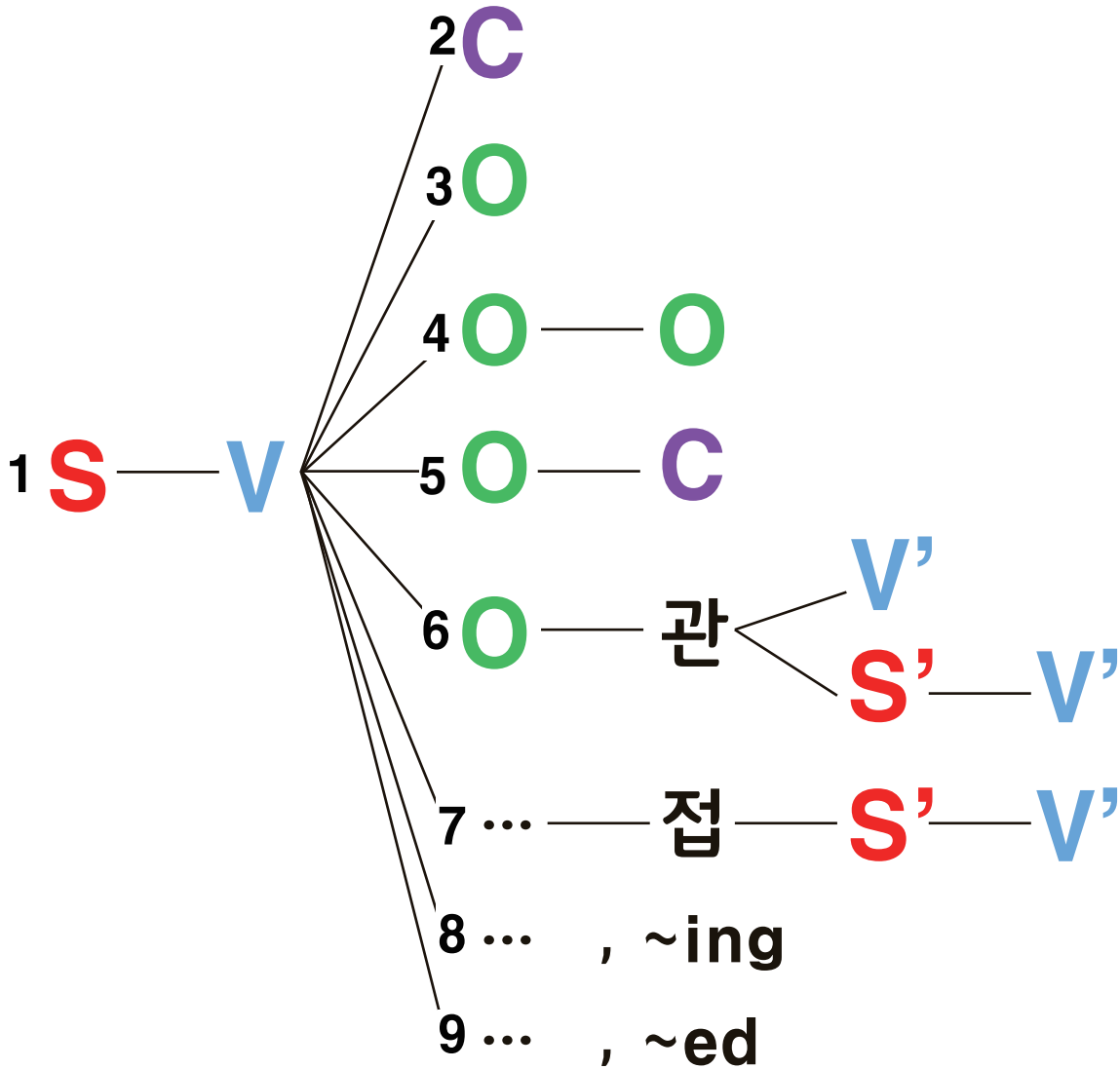
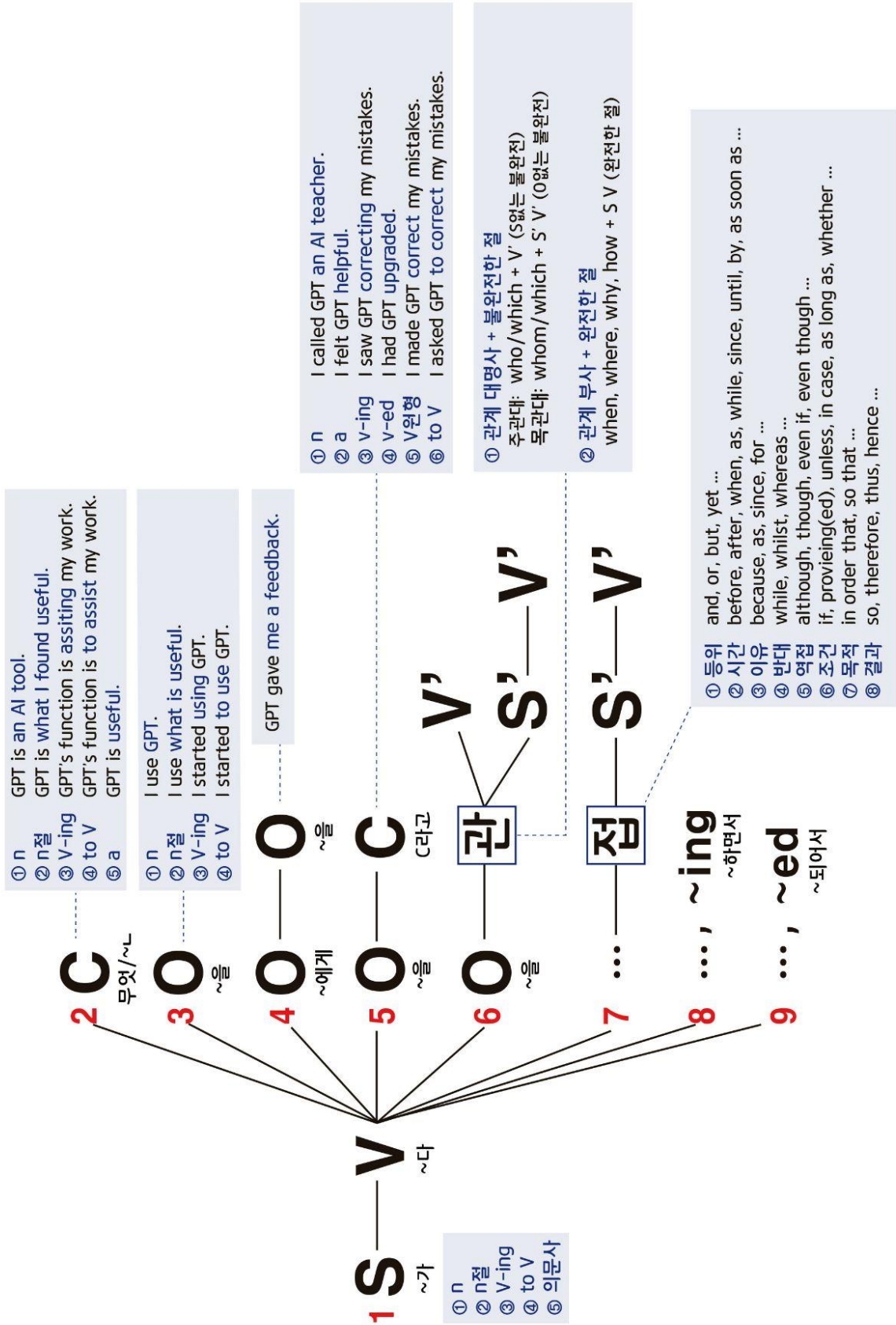


피쉬본 구문 지도 "9가지 영어 문장의 뼈대를 완성!"

# FISHBONE 9



# FISHBONE 9



# BONE 3



## ■ V (타동사)

- \* 타동사는 목적어가 필요하다. (~을/를 붙여 해석하면 자연스러움)
- \* 타동사는 전치사의 의미를 포함해서 전치사와 함께 쓰지 않는다.

We can **complete** by tomorrow. (X)

We can **complete the work** by tomorrow. (O) \* complete는 타동사로 목적어가 필요하다.

## ■ 혼동하기 쉬운 자동사 vs. 타동사

	자동사 + 전치사 + O	타동사 + O
말하다	<b>talk to</b> me ~에게 말하다 <b>speak to</b> this ~에게 말하다 <b>converse with</b> him ~와 대화하다 <b>account for</b> this ~에 대해 설명하다 <b>complain about/of</b> that ~에 대해 불평하다	<b>tell</b> me ~에게 말하다 <b>explain</b> this ~에 대해 설명하다 <b>discuss</b> the issue ~에 대해 토론하다
대답하다	<b>respond to</b> me ~에 답하다 <b>reply to</b> me ~에 답하다	<b>answer</b> me ~에게 대답하다
반대하다	<b>object to</b> you ~에 반대하다 <b>rebel against</b> it ~에 대항하다	<b>oppose</b> him ~에 반대하다 <b>resist</b> him ~에 저항하다
기타	<b>arrive at/in</b> the place ~에 도착하다 <b>wait for</b> people ~을 기다리다 <b>reach out to</b> me ~에게 연락하다 <b>deal with</b> the problem ~을 다루다 <b>agree with/to</b> me ~에 동의하다 <b>graduate from</b> college ~을 졸업하다	<b>reach</b> the top ~에 도착하다 <b>await</b> me ~을 기다리다 <b>contact</b> me ~에게 연락하다 <b>approach</b> me ~에게 접근하다 <b>handle</b> the problem ~을 다루다

All of sudden, a bunch of people [**approached / approached to**] Lisa.

Bruno will [**contact / contact to**] Rose for [**discussing / discussing about**] their new collaboration.

## ■ 자동사와 타동사의 쓰임을 모두 갖는 동사

<b>approve of</b> <b>approve</b>	~을 승인하다	<b>think of</b> <b>think</b>	~을 생각하다	<b>believe in</b> <b>believe</b>	~을 믿다
-------------------------------------	---------	---------------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------	-------

I **thought of** going to the Blackpink concert.

I **thought** their performance was stunning.

■ 동명사 (~ing)만을 목적어로 갖는 타동사

<b>avoid ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 피하다	Lisa <b>avoided making</b> mistakes.
<b>finish ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 끝내다	Lisa <b>finished practicing</b> her dance routine.
<b>quit ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 그만두다	Lisa <b>quitted acting</b> in drama.
<b>give up ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 포기하다	Lisa <b>gave up pursuing</b> her dreams.
<b>postpone ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 연기하다	Lisa <b>postponed recording</b> her new song.
<b>deny ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 부인하다	Lisa <b>denied talking</b> about any gossip about her.
<b>consider ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 고려하다	Lisa <b>considered taking</b> a break to recharge and relax.
<b>suggest ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 제안하다	Lisa <b>suggested collaborating</b> with other musicians.

■ To 부정사 (to V)만을 목적어로 갖는 타동사

<b>agree to V</b>	~하는 것에 동의하다	Rose <b>agreed to collaborate</b> with another singer.
<b>ask to V</b>	~할 것을 요구하다	Rose <b>asked to schedule</b> more performances.
<b>choose to V</b>	~하는 것을 선택하다	Rose <b>chose to pursue</b> a solo career.
<b>decide to V</b>	~하는 것을 결정하다	Rose <b>decided to take</b> a break from her busy schedule.
<b>expect to V</b>	~하는 것을 기대하다	Rose <b>expects to release</b> her new album later this year.
<b>hope to V</b>	~하는 것을 바라다	Rose <b>hopes to win</b> an award for her outstanding work.
<b>offer to V</b>	~하는 것을 제공하다	Rose <b>offered to take</b> a new role in her new film.
<b>plan to V</b>	~하는 것을 계획하다	Rose <b>plans to</b> launch her own fashion line this year.
<b>want / wish to V</b>	~하는 것을 원하다	Rose <b>wants to</b> explore different genres of music.

■ 동명사와 To 부정사 모두 목적어로 갖는 타동사

[같은 의미]

love, like, dislike, hate, begin, start, continue ... + to V 또는 V-ing

We continued [making / to make] the robot broken by some crude people.

[다른 의미]

~ing		to V	
<b>stop ~ing</b> ~하는 것을 멈추다	He <b>stopped smoking</b> on the street.	<b>stop to V</b> ~하기 위해 멈추다	He <b>stopped to smoke</b> on the street.
<b>forget ~ing</b> (과거) 일을 잊다	I <b>forgot calling</b> my mother last night.	<b>forget to V</b> (미래) 일을 잊다	Don't <b>forget to call</b> your mother whenever you go out.
<b>remember ~ing</b> (과거) 일을 기억하다	I <b>remember visiting</b> the museum last year.	<b>remember to V</b> (미래) 일을 기억하다	Please <b>remember to leave</b> the window open.
<b>try ~ing</b> ~을 시도하다	I <b>tried eating</b> spicy food and I made it.	<b>try to V</b> ~하기 위해 노력하다	I <b>tried to sleep</b> before 10pm but it never happened.

## ■ O (목적어)의 역할

① 명사구	~을/를	I like <b>the chatbot</b> .
② 명사절	~하는 것을 ~하는 것을 ~인지 아닌지를	I remembered <b>that</b> the chatbot teased me. I want to know <b>what</b> the chatbot thinks about. Can you tell me <b>whether(if)</b> the chatbot is updated?
③ 동명사	~하는 것을	I like <b>talking</b> with the chatbot.
④ to V	~하는 것을	I like <b>to talk</b> with the chatbot.

## ■ ~ing 표현

<b>feel like ~ing</b>	~하고 싶다	Lisa <b>feels like going</b> for a walk in the park.
<b>be worth ~ing</b>	~하는데 가치가 있다	The film <b>is worth watching</b> ; it has a great storyline.
<b>spend time/money ~ing</b>	~하는데 시간/돈을 쓰다	Lisa <b>spent hours practicing</b> her dance routine.
<b>have trouble ~ing</b>	~하는데 어려움을 겪다	Lisa <b>has difficulties accepting</b> the unfair result.
<b>It is no use ~ing</b>	~해도 소용이 없다	It <b>is no use crying</b> over spilled milk.
<b>be busy ~ing</b>	~하느라 바쁘다	Lisa <b>is busy rehearsing</b> for her upcoming concert.
<b>cannot help ~ing</b>	~하지 않을 수 없다	Lisa <b>cannot help feeling</b> nervous before the stage.

## ■ to (전치사) + ing

<b>be committed to ~ing</b>	~하는 것에 전념하다	Lisa <b>is committed to improving</b> her vocal skill.
<b>be used to ~ing</b>	~하는 것에 익숙하다	Lisa <b>is used to dancing</b> in front of large audiences.
<b>be used for ~ing</b>	~하는데 사용하다	Lisa <b>is used for promoting</b> high-end brands.
<b>object to ~ing</b>	~하는 것에 반대하다	Lisa <b>objects to being</b> treated unfairly by the media.
<b>look forward to ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 기대하다	Lisa <b>looks forward to collaborating</b> with Jennie.
<b>be related to ~ing</b>	~하는 것과 관련있다	The new song <b>is related to telling</b> her true story.
<b>lead to ~ing</b>	~하는 것을 야기하다	Lisa's practices <b>lead to bringing</b> success to her.
<b>contribute to ~ing</b>	~하는데 기여하다	Her efforts <b>contribute to inspiring</b> other musicians.

## 서술형 Practice

<조건> 단어를 어법에 맞게 변형할 것, 필요한 단어를 보충해서 쓸 것

is / to / handle / whether / involve / tight / unexpected / challenges / difficult / situations / used / deadlines / or

> 그녀는 촉박한 마감일이나 예상치 못한 도전이 포함되었는지 간에 어려운 상황을 처리하는 데 익숙하다.

She \_\_\_\_\_

기출 Practice

0 명사구

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <p>1. Later, Luhmann developed <b>his own social system theory</b>. [2023 수능]</p>  | <p><i>theory</i></p>   | <p>n. 이론</p>  |
| <p>2. He researched <b>a variety of subjects</b>, including mass media and law. [2023 수능]</p>  | <p><i>a variety of subject</i></p>                             | <p>다양한<br/>n. 주제, 과목</p>  |
| <p>3. Trends constantly suggest <b>new opportunities</b> for individuals to restage themselves, representing occasions for change. [2023 수능]</p> | <p><i>constantly individual restage represent occasion</i></p> | <p>ad. 끊임없이<br/>n. 개인(의)<br/>v. 재공연하다<br/>v. 대표하다<br/>n. 기회, 경우</p> |

0 명사절

- |   |  |                                     |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| <p>4. Philip Kitcher has suggested <b>that there are two possible alternatives</b> among philosophical theories of explanation. [2022 수능]</p>                             | <p><i>alternatives philosophical explanation</i></p> | <p>n. 대안들<br/>a. 철학적인<br/>n. 설명</p> |
| <p>5. When they believe <b>that others are making envious comparisons with them</b>, people feel uneasiness, distress, or sorrow. [2025 수능]</p>                           | <p><i>envious comparison uneasiness</i></p>          | <p>a. 질투하는<br/>n. 비교<br/>n. 불편함</p> |
| <p>6. To understand <b>how trends can ultimately give individuals power and freedom</b>, one must first discuss fashion's importance as a basis for change. [2023 수능]</p> | <p><i>ultimately basis</i></p>                       | <p>ad. 궁극적으로<br/>n. 기초, 기반</p>      |

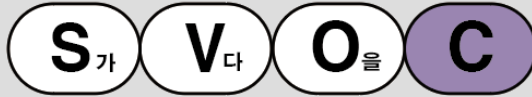
0 동명사

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <p>7. The results have greatly increased <b>recycling</b> and more careful attention by consumers to packaging and waste. [2022 수능]</p>                      | <p><i>greatly recycling attention</i></p>      | <p>ad. 대단히<br/>n. 재활용(하는)<br/>n. 주의, 관심</p>   |
| <p>8. After years of careful planning, they finally succeeded in <b>launching</b> the new product, despite facing numerous obstacles during the process.</p> | <p><i>launch despite numerous obstacle</i></p> | <p>v. 출시하다<br/>~불구하고<br/>a. 많은<br/>n. 장애물</p> |

0 to V

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <p>9. Indeed, in recent years, scientists have begun <b>to recognize</b> this. [2022 수능]</p>  | <p><i>reoznize</i></p>                      | <p>v. 알아보다</p>                         |
| <p>10. After much consideration, he chose <b>to pursue</b> a career in medicine, despite the challenges and long years of study it would require.</p> | <p><i>consideration pursue medicine</i></p> | <p>n. 고려, 배려<br/>v. 추구하다<br/>n. 의학</p> |

# BONE 5



## ■ 5분 동사들

- \* BONE 5 동사들은 서로 다른 형태의 목적격 보어를 취한다.
- \* 목적어(O)와 목적격보어(C)의 관계가 능동일때 C는 동사원형 또는 현재분사를 쓴다.
- \* 목적어(O)와 목적격보어(C)의 관계가 수동일때 C는 과거분사를 쓴다.

V		C	S V O C
call name	~라고 부르다 ~라고 이름짓다	명사	We <b>call</b> Lisa <b>a star</b> . We <b>named</b> Lisa <b>a legendary idol</b> .
keep leave make find	~하게 유지하다 ~하게 놔두다 ~하게 만들다 ~라고 생각하다	형용사	Please <b>keep</b> this box <b>empty</b> for storage.
		현재분사	Don't <b>leave</b> the box <b>standing</b> in the corner.
		과거분사	<b>Make</b> the box <b>sealed</b> until further notice.
allow ask compel / force cause enable expect lead remind tell urge want	~하게 허락하다 ~하게 요구하다 ~하게 강요하다 ~하게 야기하다 ~을 할 수있게 하다 ~할것을 기대하다 ~하게 이끌다 ~하게 상기시키다 ~하라고 말하다 ~하라고 설득하다 ~하는 것을 원하다	to V	I <b>allowed</b> Lisa <b>to use</b> my laptop. I <b>asked</b> Lisa <b>to pick up</b> some groceries on her way home. I <b>forced</b> Lisa <b>to apologize</b> for her misbehave. I <b>caused</b> Lisa <b>to smile</b> with my surprise gift. All challenges <b>enabled</b> Lisa <b>to keep</b> going on. I <b>expect</b> Lisa <b>to arrive</b> on time for the meeting. Lisa <b>led</b> me <b>to do</b> something challenging. I <b>reminded</b> Lisa <b>to call</b> her mother on her birthday. I <b>told</b> Lisa <b>to double-check</b> her work for any errors I <b>urged</b> Lisa <b>to pursue</b> her passion. I <b>wanted</b> Lisa <b>to join</b> me on a trip to Italy.
사역 have let make	~하게 시키다 ~하게 허락하다 ~하게 만들다	V원형	Lisa <b>had</b> me <b>call</b> her manager. Lisa <b>let</b> me <b>borrow</b> her car for the weekend trip. Lisa <b>made</b> me <b>change</b> my mind.
		과거분사	Lisa <b>had</b> her iPhone <b>fixed</b> .
준사역 get help	~하게 시키다	to V 과거분사	I <b>got</b> Lisa <b>to help</b> me. Lisa <b>got</b> her car <b>washed</b> .
	~하게 돕다	V원형 to V	I <b>helped</b> Lisa <b>to clean (clean)</b> her home immediately.
감각 see, watch, look at, smell, hear, listen to feel, taste, 등		V원형	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>freeze</b> outside. 어는 "상태" 강조
		현재분사	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>freezing</b> outside. 얼고 있는 "진행" 강조
		과거분사	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>frozen</b> outside. 얼어버린 "완료" 강조

기출 Practice

C 명사구

- 1. Before you got the hang of it, you probably made mistakes, like **calling the cat a dog**. [2022 수능]
 

<i>get hang of</i>	v. 이해하다
--------------------	---------
- 2. Craftsmanship **names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire** to do a job well for its own sake. [2023 수능]
 

<i>craftsmanship</i>	n. 장인 정신
<i>enduring</i>	a. 지속하는
<i>impulse</i>	n. 충동
<i>for its sake</i>	그 자체를 위해

C 형용사, 현재분사(ing), 과거분사(ed)

- 3. Options seduce with a promise of joy, but often **leave us [confuse / confused / confusing]** and [**want / wanted / wanting**]. [EBS 리딩파워]
 

<i>seduce</i>	v. 유혹하다
<i>wanting</i>	a. 부족한
- 4. If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can use the information, **leaving those** who are unconcerned about calories [**unaffected / unaffecteding**]. [2022 수능]
 

<i>inform</i>	v. 알려주다
<i>unconcerned</i>	a. 신경안쓰는
<i>unaffected</i>	a. 영향안받는

C V원형

- 6. It can be easier and more effective to use a situation from your life but **make it [happen / to happen]** to a character who is not you. [2018 수능]
 

<i>incident</i>	n. 사건
<i>character</i>	n. 캐릭터
- 7. Walking up the path and back to the car, they could still **hear the fish [splash / splashing / to splash]** in the water. [2020 수능]
 

<i>splash</i>	v. 침범거리다
---------------	----------

C to V

- 8. The art therapist **encourages individuals** not [**judge / to judge**] themselves and to let their work [**flow / to flow**].
 

<i>therapist</i>	n. 심리치료사
<i>flow</i>	v. 흘러가다
- 9. The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it **allows us [managing / to manage]** that risk more effectively. [2023 수능]
 

<i>mathematical</i>	a. 수학적
<i>probability</i>	n. 확률
<i>eliminate</i>	v. 제거하다
- 10. Such a predicament would **lead any inventor** seeking to rely upon secrecy [**spend / to spend**] an inordinate amount of resources building impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. [2025 수능]
 

<i>predicament</i>	n. 곤경
<i>secrecy</i>	n. 비밀 유지
<i>inordinate</i>	a. 과도한
<i>impassable</i>	a. 폐쇄된
<i>proprietary</i>	a. 독점적인



# BONE 6



## ■ 관계대명사 + 불완전한 절

선행사	관.대	격	Example
사람	who	주격	BTX <b>who</b> are known for their incredible dances leave their fans in awe.
		소유격	BTX <b>whose</b> captivating dance moves are legendary.
		목적격	JK <b>whom</b> fans consider "Golden Maknae", has talents and charms.
사물 동물	which	주격	BTX have released numerous albums <b>which</b> achieved great success.
		소유격	The newly released album <b>of which</b> "Love" stands out as a masterpiece is popular among people.
		목적격	The lyrics include many personal stories <b>which</b> RM has experienced.
모두	that	주격	BTX and their music <b>that</b> have inspired many people is surprising.
		목적격	BTX has achieved global success <b>that</b> nobody could have anticipated.
-	what	주격	People appreciate <b>what</b> BTX have achieved worldwide.
		목적격	BTX continues to redefine <b>what</b> a global syndrome looks like.

## ■ 전치사 + 관계대명사 + 완전한 절

<b>in which</b> = where	The documentary, <b>in which</b> <u>BTX's dedication and hard work are highlighted</u> , ( <i>in the documentary</i> )
<b>at which</b> = where	The concert <b>at which</b> <u>BTX performed</u> was groundbreaking. ( <i>at the concert</i> )
<b>of which</b> = where	The documentary, <b>of which</b> <u>BTX is the main focus</u> , garnered many views. ( <i>of the documentary</i> )
<b>from which</b> = where	The album, <b>from which</b> <u>BTX released hit songs</u> , became a global sensation. ( <i>from the album</i> )

## ■ 관계부사 + 완전한 절

선행사	관계부사	Example
<b>the time</b>	<b>when</b>	Seoul is <u>the city</u> <b>where</b> BTX's concert was held.
<b>the place</b>	<b>where</b>	It was <u>yesterday</u> <b>when</b> BTX started their concert.
<b>the reason</b>	<b>why</b>	People wonder <u>(the reason)</u> <b>why</b> BTX's music resonates deeply with them.
-	<b>how</b>	People wonder <b>how</b> BTX's dedication, talent and hard work propelled the group from humble beginning to international superstardom.

기출 Practice

관계대명사 + 불완전한 절

<b>who</b>	The men and women <b>who</b> have devoted their lives to sorting out tough questions about the natural world we live in. [2022 수능]	<i>devote to</i> <i>~ing</i> <i>sort out</i>	v. ~에 헌신하다 v. 해결하다
	Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people <b>who</b> see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. [2023 수능]	<i>whether</i>	~인지 아닌지
<b>whose</b>	The Nuer are cattle-raising people, <b>whose</b> everyday lives revolve around their cattle. [2020 수능]	<i>cattle-raising</i> <i>revolve</i>	a. 소를 기르는 v. 빙빙 돌다
	When then given a choice between a healthy snack and an unhealthy snack, participants <b>whose</b> confidence had been shaken but <b>who</b> did not have the opportunity to reaffirm it with the easy, were more likely to choose the healthy snack and thereby restore their confidence in their health-consciousness. [EBS 어법]	<i>reaffirm</i> <i>be likely to</i> <i>thereby</i> <i>restore</i> <i>consciousness</i>	v. 재확인하다 ~할 것 같다 따라서 v. 회복시키다 n. 의식, 인식
<b>whom</b>	Cora was a new member, <b>whom</b> Anna had personally invited to join the club. [2022 수능]	<i>personally</i>	ad. 개인적으로
	Undergraduate tutorials all over the country each week are full of students, many of <b>whom</b> have great ideas, but <b>who</b> feel hesitant about speaking out or including them in essays. [EBS 어법]	<i>tutorial</i> <i>hesitant</i>	n. 개별지도시간 a. 주저하는
<b>which</b> (한정)	For a start, Aristotle missed a few in humans: the perception of your own body <b>which</b> is different from touch and the sense of balance <b>which</b> has links to both touch and vision. [2024 고1 3월]	<i>perception</i> <i>link to</i> <i>vision</i>	n. 인식 v. ~로 연결하다 n. 시각
, <b>which</b> (계속)	Brain scans of violinists provide more evidence, showing dramatic growth and expansion in regions of the cortex that represent the left hand, <b>which</b> has to finger the strings precisely, often at very high speed. [2024 고1 6월]	<i>expansion</i> <i>region</i> <i>cortex</i> <i>represent</i> <i>string</i> <i>precisely</i>	n. 확장 n. 영역 n. 뇌피질 v. 대표하다 n. (악기의) 현 ad. 정확하게
<b>that</b>	Issues <b>that</b> can be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are easy to slice. [2023 수능]	<i>quantitative</i> <i>measurable</i> <i>slice</i>	a. 양적인 a. 측정 가능한 v. 조각내다
<b>what</b>	It enables scientists to work successfully without having to provide a detailed account of <b>what</b> they are doing or <b>what</b> they believe about it. [2022 수능]	<i>enable</i>  <i>detailed</i> <i>account</i>	v. ~할 수 있게 해주다 a. 상세한 n. 설명

# Final Test

★ **That** 용법을 각각 구분해 번호로 표시하고, 구문을 분석하시오.

① 명사절 접속사	② 동격 접속사	③ 관계사	④ 지시 형용사	⑤ 지시 대명사	⑥ it-that 강조
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- Some evidence in this regard comes from a study showing **that** advertisements *in this regard* **that** promoted group benefits were more persuasive in Korea than in the USA. *promote* *persuasive* 이런 점에서 v. 증진시키다 a. 설득력있는

[2023 3월]

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- Whereas he had argued in a purely formal way **that** the Good was **that** to which *substantive* we all aim, he now gives a more substantive answer: **that** this universal human goal is happiness. [2023 3월] a. 실질적인

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- The findings of the study revealed **that** there was little evidence **that** a specific *conduct* cancer cell is amplified automatically when **that** located in the center of the *reveal* organism was not matured enough. *amplify* v. 수행하다 v. 드러내다 v. 증폭시키다 n. 유기체 v. 성숙시키다 *organism* *mature*

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- The children's educated world was so unlike **that** of their parents **that** even *one another* talking to one another became difficult. [EBS 리딩파워] 서로

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- Another approach is to vary the number of ways **that** the principle may be *vary* applied. [2023 수능] *principle* v. 다양하게하다 n. 원칙, 원리 *apply* v. 적용하다

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6.	What distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature <b>that</b> parks are meant to embody. [2023 수능]	<i>distinguish A from B</i> <i>representation</i> <i>embody</i>	v. A를 B로부터 구분하다 n. 표현 v. 포함하다
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<hr/>			
7.	Only <b>that</b> which survived in some form in the present was considered relevant. [2020 수능]	<i>present</i> <i>relevant</i>	a. 현재의 a. 의미있는
<hr/>			
8.	It might seem magical <b>that</b> so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom <b>that</b> if you can't see who is paying for something <b>that</b> appears to be free, then the real product being sold is you. [2025 수능]	<i>available</i> <i>conventional wisdom</i>	a. 이용가능한 n. 통념
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
9.	But knowing and not telling does not give him <b>that</b> feeling of "superiority <b>that</b> , so to say, latently contained in the secret, fully actualizes itself only at the moment of disclosure." [2019 9월]	<i>superiority</i> <i>so to say</i> <i>latently</i> <i>actualize</i> <i>disclosure</i>	n. 우월성 말하자면 ad. 잠재적으로 v. 실현하다 n. 공개, 폭로
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
10.	There is no question whatever <b>that</b> the camera can lie. [EBS 어법]	<i>no question whatever</i>	의심의 여지가 전혀 없다
<hr/>			
11.	A good photographer always manages to cut through even our most cherished illusions, <b>that</b> the poor are happy despite their poverty, for instance, or <b>that</b> suffering is always noble. [EBS 어법]	<i>manage to cut through</i> <i>cherished</i> <i>illusion</i> <i>poverty</i>	기꺼이~해내다 꿰뚫어보다 소중히 다루어진 n. 환상 n. 가난
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**FISHBONE9**

**해설지**

N+~ed 과거분사 ~된 N

• ~ed + N (앞에서 명사 수식)

1. The **broken window** needs to be repaired before the storm arrives.  
깨진 창문은 / 수리되어야 한다 / 폭풍이 오기 전에
2. With an **unexpected hour** to spare, she would have time to relax and browse the airport shops before her journey. [2025 9월]  
예상치 못한 한 시간이 남아, / 그녀는 시간을 가질 것이다 / 쉬고 / 공항 상점을 둘러볼 / 여행 전에
3. Maintenance and repair are considered practices {that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects}, ensuring their [sustained / sustaining] utilization over an [extended / extending] period. [2025 수능]  
유지와 수리는 / 여겨진다 / {사물의 존재를 연장할 잠재력을 가진} 행위로서, / 그들의 지속된 이용을 보장하면서 / 오랜 기간 동안

SVO  
SVO 접 VO  
SVC, ~ing sustained : 지속된 sustaining: 유지시키는 extended: 기간이 연장된 extending: (기간이) ~을 연장시키는

• N + ~ed (뒤에서 명사 수식)

1. “Nothing [ventured / venturing], nothing [gained / gaining]” or “Better safe than sorry” [2022 수능]  
모험하지 않으면, 아무것도 얻지 못한다. / 또는 “조심하는 게 낫다.”
2. There is also a ready-made system of classification [embodied / embedding] in our language. [2022 수능]  
또한 준비된 분류 체계가 있다 / (우리 언어 안에) 내재된
3. Scientific explanations can be made either by seeking the number of principles [covered / covering] all observations or by finding general patterns [drawn / drawing] from individual phenomena. [2022 수능]  
과학적 설명들은 / 만들어 질 수 있다 / {모든 관찰을 포함하는} 원칙들의 수를 찾아서 / 또는 {개별 현상들로부터 도출된} 일반적 패턴을 찾음으로써
4. People {involved in the conception and engineering of robots {designed to perceive and act}} know how fundamental is the ability to discriminate oneself from other entities in the environment. [2025 9월]  
{인지하고 행동하도록 디자인되어진} 로봇의 구상 및 설계에 참여한 사람들은 / 알고 있다 / 얼마나 근본적인것인지 / (로봇이) 스스로를 환경 내 다른 존재와 구별하는 능력이

~thing로 끝나는 명사는 항상 뒤에서 수식을 받는다.  
SVC embody: 포함시키다  
SV draw: 끌어내다  
SVO involve: 참여시키다

5. **Parallel effects** occurred for **participants** [**primed** / **priming**] with the goal of visiting an exclusive restaurant and behaving in a well-mannered way.

비슷한 효과가 / 나타났다 / 고급 식당을 방문하는 하고 / 예의 바르게 행동하는 것의 목표를 가지도록 {미리 정보를 받은} / 참가자들에게

**SVO**  
**prime:** (사람에게)  
사전 정보를 주다

**Primed participants** ate **crackers** (during unrelated experimental tasks) **and** actually **tidied up** more often **if they had been primed**. [EBS 리딩파워]

사전 정보를 받은 참가자들은 / 먹었다 / 크래커를 (관련 없는 실험 과제 동안) / 그리고 실제로 더 자주 깔끔히 정리했다 / 그들이 사전에 정보를 고지받았던 경우라면

**SVO** **접 SV**

6. As a form of expression, **fashion** contains many **ambiguities**, **enabling** individuals to recreate **the meanings** [**associating** / **associated**] with specific pieces of clothing. [2023 수능]

표현의 한 형태로서, / 패션은 많은 모호성을 포함하며, / 개인들이 재창조하도록 한다 / 특정 옷과 관련된 의미를

**SVO, ~ing**  
**associated with:**  
~와 관련된

7. **The entrance to a honeybee colony**, often [**referred** / **referring**] to as the dancefloor, is a **marketplace for information** (about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive). [2024 수능]

꿀벌 집단 입구는, / 종종 '댄스플로어'로 불리는, / 이다 / (집단과 벌통 밖 환경 상태에 관한) 정보가 오가는 시장

**SVC**  
**refer to as**  
~로 언급하다

### be+ ~ed 수동태 ~되다

1. **We are thrilled to offer you** an exclusive promotion. [2015 9월]

우리는 매우 기쁘다 / 당신에게 독점 프로모션을 제공하게 되어

**SVOO**

2. **The new bridge was** [**constructed** / ~~**constructing**~~] to improve traffic flow **and inaugurated** by the mayor last Friday.

새 다리는 / 건설되었다 / 교통 흐름을 개선하기 위해 / 그리고 지난 금요일 시장에 의해 개통되었다

**SV** **접 V**

3. **The patient**, {**whose** surgery was successfully [**performed** / ~~**performing**~~] by a team of skilled doctors}, **is now** [**recovered** / **recovering**] well.

그 환자는 / {그의 수술이 숙련된 의사 팀에 의해 성공적으로 수행되었던} / 지금은 잘 회복 중이다.

**S {관 sv} V**  
**recover:**  
회복하다 자동사로  
수동형으로 쓰지  
않는다

4. **The new policy**, {which was [**introduced** / ~~**introducing**~~] last month}, **is expected** to improve **employee productivity** by providing more flexible working hours.

{지난달에 도입된} 새로운 정책은 / 향상시킬 것으로 기대된다 / 직원 생산성을 / 더 유연한 근무시간을 제공함으로써

**SVO**

5. **The book**, {**written by an acclaimed author**}, **is** [**translating** / **being translated**] into multiple languages to reach a wider audience.

{저명한 작가에 의해 쓰여진} 그 책은 / 여러 언어로 번역되고 있는 중이다 / 더 많은 독자에게 다가가기 위해

**SV**