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최상위권
고등영어
기출어법

FISHBONE



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발행일 2025년 11월 19일

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11. 관계대명사

- 접속사 + 주어 = 관계대명사
- 선행사 = 관계대명사 앞에서 관계사절의 수식을 받는 명사(구)
- I know Rozy, **and she** is a popular K-pop musician.
I know Rozy **who** is a popular K-pop musician.

■ 관계대명사 + 불완전한 절 (소유격 + 완전한 절)

선행사	관.대	뜻	예문
사람	who	who	주격 I met Rozy who is a popular K-pop idol.
		whose	소유격 I met Rozy, whose latest album truly impressed me.
		whom	목적격 I met Rozy, whom my sister also likes.
사람X	which	which	주격 Rozy released a new album which ranked No. 1 on the Billboard.
		whose of which	소유격 Rozy released a new album whose (of which) lyrics focus on her own story.
		which	목적격 The new album which I listened to yesterday went viral online.
모두	that	주격	There are fans and her music that change the global music trend.
		목적격	We discuss Rozy and her success (that) youngsters admire. *목적대 that 생략 가능
X	what	주격	I didn't know what made Rozy so successful.
		목적격	Her new album is what I listened to nowadays.

■ Which

① 제한적 용법	★핵심: “선행사는 lyrics” Rozy wrote the lyrics which contained her true story of growth and struggle.
② 계속적 용법 кома(,) + which	★핵심: “앞 문장 전체가 선행사” Her lyrics resonated with many youngsters, which made her more popular.

■ That 관계대명사(who, whom, which)와 관계부사(when, why)를 대신할 수 있다.

* 그러나 which만 사용하는 경우가 있다 (that)

① 콤마 + which (that)	Rozy jogs at 6pm everyday, [that / which] became her routine.
② 전치사 + which (that)	Seoul is the city [in which / in that] Rozy was born.

12. 관계부사, 복합관계사

■ 관계부사 + 완전한 절

선행사	관계부사	예문
장소	where	Seoul was the place where BTX held their first concert.
시간	when	Six pm is the time when BTX begin their opening stage.
이유	why	We didn't know (the reason) why the concert was delayed.
X (방법)	how	Tell me how I can go to the concert by public transportation.

■ 복합관계사: 선행사 포함하므로, 선행사 없음

복합관계사	뜻	예문
whatever	= no matter what ~하는 무엇이든지	I'm on your side whatever you do. I'm on your side no matter what you do.
whoever	= no matter who ~하는 누구든지	I will love whoever will love me. I will love no matter who will love me.
whichever	= no matter which ~하는 어느것이든지	My darling, you can have whichever you choose. My darling, you can have no matter which you choose.
whenever	= no matter when ~하는 언제든지	Whenever someone logs in, the app sends a notification. No matter when someone logs in, the app sends a notification.
★ however	= no matter how 아무리~한다해도	However you look at it, it's going to cost a lot. No matter how you look at it, it's going to cost a lot.

★★ 중요 암기 ★★

선행사	구분		뒤에 오는 절	예문
X	that	접속사	완전	I know that BTX is loved all over the world.
O		동격 접속사	완전	The fact that BTX writes their own songs is impressive.
O		관계대명사	불완전	The song that they performed yesterday was amazing.
O	which	관계대명사	불완전	BTX released a new album which became a global hit.
X	what	관계대명사	불완전	What BTX created inspired many young people.
X	when	접속사	완전	I was motivated when I first listened to their music.
O		관계부사	완전	The year when BTX debuted changed K-pop forever.
O(생략가능)	where	관계부사	완전	The stadium where BTX held their concert was full of fans.

TEST. 관계대명사 & 관계부사

1	Blue Star restaurant, [which / who / whose] chef underwent intensive training in Italy, received positive reviews from food critics.	<i>undergo</i> <i>intensive</i> <i>critics</i>	v. 겪다 a. 집중적인 n. 비평가들
2	Please send this email to [who / whom / whoever] is in charge of dealing with accounts at your company.	<i>in charge of</i> <i>deal with</i> <i>account</i>	~에 책임이 있는 v. -을 다루다 n. 회계
3	The starving Indian had but to ask to receive food, [how / however] small the supply was; food was shared with him whenever he was in need, for “no one can go hungry while there is corn anywhere in the town.” [EBS 어법 변형]	<i>starving</i> <i>have but to V</i> <i>supply</i>	a. 굶주린 ~하기만 하면 되다 n. 공급량
4	So, most of the time, [that / what] you are perceiving, feeling, or thinking comes from a quick and crude mental process that takes place entirely outside your conscious awareness. [EBS 어법 변형]	<i>crude</i> <i>take place</i> <i>entirely</i> <i>conscious</i> <i>awareness</i>	a. 서툰, 거친 v. 발생하다 ad. 완전히 a. 의식적인 n. 인지
5	Every great achiever needs a push to uncover [which / what] he or she can truly achieve, [which / that] implies that no one can succeed without someone to instruct, guide and motivate them. [EBS 어법 변형]	<i>uncover</i> <i>achiever</i> <i>achieve</i> <i>imply</i>	v. 발견하다 n. 성취자 v. 성취하다 v. 암시하다
6	In industrial societies, people are seen as vulnerable beings [who / which] must depend on parental, financial, and emotional support for an extended period of time. [EBS 변형]	<i>vulnerable</i> <i>parental</i> <i>financial</i> <i>extended</i>	a. 취약한, 연약한 a. 부모의 a. 경제적인 a. 길어진
7	Natural honey can also be called ‘blended honey’, [which / in which] honeys from various sources are blended together— not by the bees, but by human processors and distributors in stages after the honey has been collected. [2026 9월 어법]	<i>blend</i> <i>various</i> <i>processor</i> <i>distributor</i> <i>collect</i>	v. 혼합하다 a. 다양한 n. 가공업자 n. 유통업자 v. 모으다
8	It ground to an apparent halt, and it would be a few hundred years, give or take, before [that / which / what] we would today unmistakably recognize as science appeared in Europe — with Galileo, Kepler, and, a bit later, Newton. [2023 3월 어법]	<i>grind to halt</i> <i>apparent</i> <i>halt</i> <i>give or take</i> <i>unmistakably</i> <i>recognize as</i>	(서서히)가다 멈추다 a. ~처럼 보이는 n. 중지(하다) 차이는 있을지 몰라도 ad. 명백히 v. ~로서 인지하다
9	They need to think about these attributes not as internal conditions but as positive ways [which / in which] they are already relating to others. [2023 6월 어법]	<i>attribute</i> <i>internal</i> <i>relate to</i>	n. 속성 a. 내부의 v. 옮겨 가다
10	We are able to learn all the things we need to know in each of the many different environments in [which / where] we live only because we acquire information from others. [2026 수능 어법]	<i>environment</i> <i>acquire</i>	n. 환경 v. 습득하다

11	In the south there was London, already the largest city in the world, showing all the crime, evil, and misery [whose / which / where] result from overpopulation and unplanned growth. [2025 9월 어법]	<i>misery</i> <i>result from</i> <i>overpopulation</i>	n. 비참함 v. ~로부터 생겨나다 n. 인구 과잉
12	The gossip producer assumes that some of the “fame” of the subject of gossip, as [who / whose / whom] “friend” he presents himself, will rub off on him. [2019 9월 어법]	<i>fame</i> <i>rub off on</i>	n. 명성 v. 옮겨 가다
13	The ability is a double edged sword, because while it allows us to evaluate why we are thinking [what / which / that] we are thinking, it also puts us in touch with difficult existential questions that can easily become obsessions. [2020 7월 어법]	<i>double edged sword</i> <i>evaluate</i> <i>put in touch</i> <i>existential</i> <i>obsession</i>	n. 양날의 검 v. 평가하다 v. 연락하다 a. 실존적 n. 집착
14	Mathematical practices and discourses should be situated within cultural contexts, student interests, and real life situations [which / where] all students develop positive identities as mathematics learners. [2010 10월 어법]	<i>mathematical</i> <i>practice</i> <i>discourse</i> <i>situate</i> <i>identity</i>	a. 수학적 n. 실천 n. 담론 v. 위치시키다 n. 정체성
15	But for such communication to occur, there must be strong guarantees [which / where] those who receive the signal will be better off believing it. [2021 9월 어법]	<i>occur</i> <i>guarantee</i> <i>better off</i>	v. 발생하다 n. 보장, 확신 ~이 더 나은
16	Minority group members need diverse mentors so that they can gain insight into [that / what] it means to be employed by a particular organization or in a particular field or profession. [2016 9월]	<i>minority</i> <i>diverse</i> <i>gain</i> <i>insight</i> <i>employ</i>	n. 소수자 a. 다양한 v. 얻다 n. 통찰 v. 사용하다
17	Soft-path engineering has the unique advantage of intellectual modesty with respect to [that / what] we actually know about river movement and its environmental effects. [2026 9월]	<i>intellectual</i> <i>modesty</i> <i>with respect to</i>	a. 지적인 n. 겸손 ~에 관하여
18	It was long thought that handedness could only be reliably determined in elementary school, [when / which] a child learns to write with. [2025 고2 6월]	<i>handedness</i> <i>reliably</i> <i>determine</i>	n. 왼손/오른손잡이 ad. 확실히 v. 결정하다
19	[That / What] distinguishes recycling is not its importance, but rather the ease with [that / which / where] individuals can participate, and the visibility of actions taken to promote the common good. [2015 고2 9월]	<i>distinguish</i> <i>visibility</i> <i>common good</i>	v. 구별시키다 n. 가시성 a. 공공의 선
20	Some green marketing ideas, styles, and expressions were once symbolic of alternative media, many of [them / which] were driven by a genuine commitment to environmental values. [EBS 어법 변형]	<i>symbolic</i> <i>alternative media</i> <i>be driven by</i> <i>genuine</i> <i>commitment</i>	a. 상징적인 n. 대안 매체 v. ~에 의해 추진되다 a. 진정한 n. 헌신, 전념

[부록] 용법

★ 문장 성분의 역할을 “정.확.히” 구분하기!

■ That

	선행사	뒷 절	예문
① 명사절 접속사	X	완전	[S] That BTX have a global fandom surprised many people. [O] People noticed that BTX became a global icon. [C] The truth is that BTX changed the trend of global pop culture.
② 동격 접속사	O	완전	<u>The fact</u> that BTX achieved great success is surprising.
③ 짝 접속사	X	완전	[Such + 명사 + that] 너무 ~한 명사라서 ~하다 (결과) BTX gave such a great show that it went viral online right away. [So + 형용사/부사 + that] 너무 ~해서 ~하다 (결과) The show was so great that it went viral online immediately. [So that] ~하기 위해 (목적) Fans shared a short clip of the show so that more people can see it. [Now that] 이제 ~하므로 (이유) Now that BTX has gone viral, they are preparing a world tour.
④ 관계대명사	O	불완전	[주관대] <u>BTX</u> that (=who) released the new album. [목관대] <u>BTX</u> that (=whom) many international fans like.
⑤ 관계부사	O	완전	Seoul that (=where) BTX held their first concert.
⑥ 지시 대명사	‘저’		[S] That is BTX’s new album. [O] BTX like that. [C] Who’s that?
⑦ 지시 형용사	‘저것의’		That song was based on the members’ true story.

- Aristotle had argued in a purely formal way **that** the Good was **that** to which we all aim. [2023 3월]

용법 TEST

★ That 용법을 각각 구분해 번호로 표시하고 해석하기

① 명사절 접속사	② 동격 접속사	③ 짝 접속사	④ 관계사	⑤ 지시 대명사	⑥ 지시 형용사	⑦ it ~ that
선행사X, 완전	선행사O, 완전	so~that	선행사O, 불완전	저것	저 (명사수식)	~하는 것이

- Some evidence in this regard comes from a study {showing that advertisements that promoted group benefits} were more persuasive in Korea than in the USA}. [2023 3월]
①접속사 ④주관대
- Whereas he had argued (in a purely formal way) that the Good was that {to which we all aim}, he now gives a more substantive answer: that this universal human goal is happiness. [2023 3월]
①접속사 ⑤대명사(저것) ②동격.접(=answer)
- The findings of the study revealed that there was little evidence that a specific cancer cell is amplified automatically when that located in the center of the organism was not matured enough. [2023 3월]
①접속사 ②동격(=evidence) ⑤대명사(저것)
- The children's educated world was so unlike that of their parents that even talking to one another became difficult. [EBS 리딩파워]
⑤대명사(=educated world) ③so~that
- Another approach is to vary the number of ways that the principle may be applied. [2023 수능]
②동격(=way)
- What distinguishes a park from the broader category of public space is the representation of nature that parks are meant to embody. [2023 수능]
④목관대
- Only that which survived in some form in the present was considered relevant. [2020 수능]
⑤대명사(저것)
- It might seem magical that so many exciting and useful software systems are available to use for free, but it is now conventional wisdom that if you can't see who is paying for something that appears to be free, then the real product being sold is you. [2025 수능]
⑦전주어 ②동격(=wisdom) ④주관대

이와 관련된 일부 증거는 집단의 이익을 강조한 광고가 미국보다 한국에서 더 설득력이 있었다는 연구에서 나온다.

그가 이전에는 '선'이란 우리가 모두 지향하는 것이라고 순전히 형식적으로 주장했다면, 이제 그는 보다 실질적인 답을 제시한다. 즉, 이 보편적 인간의 목표는 '행복'이라는 것이다.

연구 결과는, 유기체 중심에 위치한 암세포가 충분히 성숙하지 않았을 때 특정 암세포가 자동적으로 증폭된다는 명확한 증거는 거의 없었다는 사실을 보여주었다.

아이들이 교육받은 세계는 부모들의 세계와 너무 달라서, 서로 대화하는 것조차 어려워졌다.

또 다른 접근법은 원리가 적용될 수 있는 방식의 수를 다양화하는 것이다.

공원을 공공장소라는 더 넓은 범주와 구분 짓는 것은, 공원이 구현하고자 하는 자연의 재현이다.

현재 어떤 형태로든 살아남는 것만이 관련 있는 것으로 간주되었다.

수많은 흥미롭고 유용한 소프트웨어 시스템을 무료로 사용할 수 있다는 사실은 마법처럼 보일 수도 있지만, '무언가가 무료로 보이는데 누가 비용을 지불하는지 보이지 않는다면, 실제로 판매되고 있는 상품은 바로 당신이다'라는 것이 이제의 상식이다.

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최상위권 고등영어 기출어법

